



(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to Savitribai Phule PuneUniversity, Pune)

# Structure and Syllabi for

# Minor in Emerging Area "Machine Learning for Cyber Security"

w. e. f. Academic Year 2024-2025 (2023 Pattern)

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Dr. N. M. Ranjan BoS Chairman emul

Dr. Ram Joshi Dean of Academics







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## Department of Information Technology Minor in Emerging Area Machine Learning for Cyber Security

**Structure (Effective from 2024-25)** 

Course	Course	T	eachir	ıg Sch	eme	Credit	Exam	ination S	Scheme		Total
Code		L	T	P	Hr	C	ISE	MSE	ESE	TW	Marks
	_				S. Y. Se	m IV					
ITH2201T	Foundations of Cyber Security	3	-	-	3	3	20	30	50	-	100
ITH2201L	Foundations of Cyber Security Laboratory	-	-	2	2	1	ISCI	E: 30	20	-	50
					T. Y. Se	em V			•		
ITH3201T	Machine Learning and Cyber Security	3	-	-	3	3	20	30	50	-	100
ITH3201L	Machine Learning and Cyber Security Laboratory	1	-	2	2	1	ISCI	E: 30	20	-	50
					TY Ser	n VI					
ITH3202T	Machine Learning for Penetration Testing	3	1	1	3	4	20	30	50	-	100
	B.Tech. Sem VII										
ITH4201T	Software Security	3	-	7-	3	3	20	30	50	-	100
ITH4202L	Mini Project	-	-	6	6	3	ISCI	E: 50	50	50	150
Total		12	1	10	22	18					650

#### **Abbreviations:**

L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical, Hr – Hours, C – Credits, TuT – Tutorial, ISE – In Semester Evaluation, MSE – Mid Semester Evaluation, ESE – End Semester Evaluation

#### **Notes:**

Eligibility for admission to the UG Bachelor's Degree with Double Minor: Minimum CGPA/CPI of 7.5 or minimum 75% after second semester for UG Bachelor's Degree.

For Theory courses: There shall be MSE, ISE and ESE. The ESE is a separate head of passing. For Lab courses: There shall be continuous assessment (ISCE consists of ISE and MSE). The ESE is a separate head of passing.

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07 Hours

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## Department of Information Technology S.Y. Semester -IV

[ITH2201T]: Foundations of Cyber Security

Teaching Scheme:	Credits:	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>		
TH: 03 Hours/Week	TH: 03	In Sem. Evaluation: 20 Marks		
		Mid Sem. Exam : 30 Marks		
		End Sem. Exam : 50 Marks		
		Total Marks : 100 Marks		

**Course Prerequisites:** Computer Networks

#### **Course Objective:**

To learn about the most basic aspects of cyber security, including the impact of cyber attacks and the most common cyber security roles.

#### **Course Outcome:**

**UNIT-I** 

#### After successful completion of the course, students will able to:

CO1: Learn security fundamentals, including common threats and tools to prevent attacks

CO2: Study basics of cryptography, such as public-key infrastructure

CO3: Implement some advanced topics, like penetration testing

CO4: Examine the cyber security job market

CO5: Analyze intrusion detection systems with a case study

CO6: Implement fundamental cryptography in a real practice

#### **Course Contents**

**Introduction to Security Trends** 

The Computer Security	Problem - Targets and	Attacks - Approac	hes to Computer Security	- Ethics -
Basic Security Termino	ology - Security Models			

UNIT-II Operational and Organizational Security		07 Hours			
Policies Procedures S	tandards, and Guidelines - Security Awareness and Training - Inte	roperability			
	·	1			
	curity Perimeter - Physical Security - Environmental Issues -	wireless -			
Electromagnetic Eaveso	dropping - People—A Security Problem - People as a Security Tool				
UNIT-III	Cryptography 07				
	ice - Historical Perspectives - Algorithms - Hashing Functions -				
Encryption - Asymmetr	ric Encryption - Quantum Cryptography- Cryptography Algorithm U	Jse			
UNIT-IV Authentication and Remote Access 07 Hour					
User, Group, and Role Management - Password Policies - Single Sign-On - Security Controls and					
Permissions - Preventing Data Loss or Theft - The Remote Access Process - Remote Access Methods					

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UNIT-V	UNIT-V Intrusion Detection Systems				
History of Intrusion Detection Systems - IDS Overview - Network-Based IDSs - Host-Based IDSs Intrusion Prevention Systems - Honeypots and Honeynets - Tools					
UNIT-VI Network Security 07 Hou					

Principles of Network Security, Network Security Terminologies, Network Security and Data Availability, Components of Network Security, Network Security Policies.

#### **Text Books:**

- T1. W.A.Coklin, G.White, Principles of Computer Security: Fourth Edition, McGrawHill, 2016
- T2. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practices, Seventh Edition, Pearson

#### **Reference Books:**

- R1. Achyut S. Godbole, Web Technologies: TCP/IP, Web/Java Programming, and Cloud Computing, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2013
- R2. AtulKahate, —Cryptography and Network Security, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003

#### **MOOC Platform:**

https://www.springboard.com/resources/learning-paths/cybersecurity-foundations/

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## **Department of Information Technology**

S.Y. Semester -IV

## [ITH2201L]: Foundations of Cyber Security Laboratory

Teaching Scheme:	Credits:	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
LAB: 02 Hours/Week	LAB: 01	ISCE: 30 Marks
		ESE: 20 Marks

**Course Prerequisites:** Computer Networks

#### Lab Objective:

To learn about the most basic aspects of cyber security, including the impact of cyber attacks and the most common cyber security roles.

#### Lab Outcome:

#### After successful completion of the course, students will able to:

- LO1: Learn security fundamentals, including common threats and tools to prevent attacks
- LO2: Study basics of cryptography, such as public-key infrastructure
- LO3: Implement some advanced topics, like penetration testing
- LO4: Examine the cyber security job market
- LO5: Analyze intrusion detection systems with a case study
- LO6: Implement fundamental cryptography in a real practice

#### **Lab Contents**

#### **Guidelines for Assessment**

Continuous assessment of laboratory work is to be done based on overall performance and lab practicals /assignments performance of student. Each lab practical/assignment assessment will assign grade/marks based on parameters with appropriate weightage. Suggested parameters for overall assessment as well as each lab assignment assessment include- timely completion, performance, innovation, efficient codes, punctuality and neatness.

#### List of Laboratory Assignments/Experiments

- 1 Study of the features of firewall in providing network security and to set Firewall Security in windows.
- 2 Implement Euclidean and Extended Euclidean algorithm to find out GCD and solve the inverse mod problem.
- 3 Installation of kali linux.
- 4 Create Virtual Machine using any of the cloud platform and analyze it.
- 5. Implement network-based Intrusion Detection System
- 6 Implement RSA Algorithm

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## Text Books:

- T3. W.A.Coklin, G.White, Principles of Computer Security: Fourth Edition, McGrawHill, 2016
- T2. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practices, Seventh Edition, Pearson

#### **Reference Books:**

- R1. Achyut S. Godbole, Web Technologies: TCP/IP, Web/Java Programming, and Cloud Computing, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2013
- R2. AtulKahate, —Cryptography and Network Security, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003

#### **MOOC Platform:**

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## **Department of Information Technology**

T.Y. Semester -V

[ITH3201T]: Machine Learning and Cyber Security

Teaching Scheme:	Credit	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
TH: - 03Hours/Week	TH:03	In Sem. Evaluation:20 Marks
		Mid Sem. Exam: 30 Mark
		End Sem. Exam : 50 Marks

#### Course Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Cyber Security

#### **Course Objective:**

- 1. To study how machine learning can help in securing data.
- 2. To learn how machine learning has contributed to the success of filters
- 3. To understand quick way to detect anomalies
- 4. To conduct malware analysis by extracting used information from computer binaries
- 5. To examine how attackers exploit consumer-facing websites and app functionality
- 6. To translate your machine learning algorithms from the lab to production

#### **Course Outcome:**

#### After successful completion of the course, students will able to:

- CO1: Learn different machine learning algorithms to secure information
- CO2: Implement filtering methods using machine learning techniques
- CO3: Analyze different methods of detecting anomalies.
- CO4: Perform malware analysis using information
- CO5: Visualize the attacks on consumer websites
- CO6: Model machine learning based model to create a production system

Course Contents					
UNIT-I Convergence of Machine Learning and Cyber Security 06 Hou					
Cyber Threat Landscape, The Cyber Attacker's Economy, Overview of Machine Learning, Real-World					
Uses of Machine Learn	ing in Security, Spam Fighting: An Iterative Approach	Uses of Machine Learning in Security, Spam Fighting: An Iterative Approach			

UNIT-II Anomaly Detection 07 Hours

Anomaly Detection Versus Supervised Learning, Intrusion Detection with Heuristics, Data-Driven Methods, Feature Engineering for Anomaly Detection, Anomaly Detection with Data and Algorithms, Challenges of Using Machine Learning in Anomaly Detection

UNIT-III Malware Analysis 07 Hours

Understanding Malware, Feature Generation, From Features to Classification, Live malware analysis, dead malware analysis, Android Malware Analysis

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UNIT-IV	Network Traffic Analysis	07 Hours					
<u> </u>	Theory of Network Defense, Machine Learning and Network Security, Building a Predictive Model to						
Classify Network Attac	cks						
UNIT-V	UNIT-V Protecting the Consumer Web 07 Hours						
Monetizing the Consumer Web, Types of Abuse and the Data That Can Stop Them, Supervised Learning							
for Abuse Problems, Clustering Abuse							
UNIT-VI Production Systems							

Defining Machine Learning System Maturity and Scalability, Data Quality, Model Quality, Performance, Maintainability, Monitoring and Alerting, Security and Reliability

#### **Text Books:**

- T1. Clarence Chio, David Freeman "Machine Learning and Security", O'Reilly Media, Inc.ISBN: 9781491979907
- T2. SumeetDua, Xian Du. "Data Mining and Machine Learning in Cybersecurity", CRC Press, ISBN:978-1439839423

#### **Reference Books:**

- R1. Learning Nessus for Penetration Testing, by Himanshu Kumar
- R2. The Web Application Hacker's Handbook: Finding and Exploiting Security Flaws, 2ed
- R3. Mastering Modern Web Penetration Testing by Prakhar Prasad

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## **Department of Information Technology**

T.Y. Semester -V

[ITH3201L]: Machine Learning and Cyber Security Laboratory

<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	Credits:	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
LAB: 02 Hours/Week	LAB: 01	ISCE: 30 Marks
		ESE: 20 Marks

#### Course Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Cyber Security

#### Lab Objective:

- 1. To study how machine learning can help in securing data.
- 2. To learn how machine learning has contributed to the success of filters
- 3. To understand quick way to detect anomalies
- 4. To conduct malware analysis by extracting used information from computer binaries
- 5. To examine how attackers exploit consumer-facing websites and app functionality
- 6. To translate your machine learning algorithms from the lab to production

#### Lab Outcome:

#### After successful completion of the course, students will able to:

- LO1: Learn different machine learning algorithms to secure information
- LO2: Implement filtering methods using machine learning techniques
- LO3: Analyze different methods of detecting anomalies.
- LO4: Perform malware analysis using information
- LO5: Visualize the attacks on consumer websites
- LO6: Model machine learning based model to create a production system

#### **Lab Contents**

#### **Guidelines for Assessment**

Continuous assessment of laboratory work is to be done based on overall performance and lab practicals /assignments performance of student. Each lab practical/assignment assessment will assign grade/marks based on parameters with appropriate weightage. Suggested parameters for overall assessment as well as each lab assignment assessment include- timely completion, performance, innovation, efficient codes, punctuality and neatness.

List of Laboratory Assignments/Experiments					
. 1	1 Use of any supervised learning algorithm for securing information.				
2	Anomaly detection using supervised learning algorithm.				
3	Study and implement intrusion detection system using SVM				
4	Live malware analysis using unsupervised learning algorithm				
5.	5. Study and implement clustering abuse.				

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6 Develop a machine learning model and deploy it as a web service

#### **Text Books:**

- T1: Clarence Chio, David Freeman "Machine Learning and Security", O'Reilly Media, Inc.ISBN: 9781491979907
- T2: SumeetDua, Xian Du. "Data Mining and Machine Learning in Cybersecurity", CRC Press, ISBN:978-1439839423

#### **Reference Books:**

- R4. Learning Nessus for Penetration Testing, by Himanshu Kumar
- R5. The Web Application Hacker's Handbook: Finding and Exploiting Security Flaws, 2ed
- R3: Mastering Modern Web Penetration Testing by Prakhar Prasad

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## **Department of Information Technology**

T.Y. Semester -VI

[ITH3202T]: Machine Learning for Penetration Testing

<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	Credit	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
TH: - 3 Hours/Week	TH:03	In Sem. Evaluation:20 Marks
		Mid Sem. Exam: 30 Marks
		End Sem. Exam: 50 Marks

Course Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Cyber Security

#### **Course Objective:**

- 1. To understand basics of machine learning and the algorithms used to build robust systems.
- 2. To know how security products leverage machine learning
- 3. To identify machine learning development environments and Python libraries
- 4. To understand machine learning techniques for detection of phishing, botnet, etc.
- 5. To analyze best practices for Machine Learning and Feature Engineering

#### **Course Outcome:**

#### After successful completion of the course, students will able to:

- CO1: Demonstrate the use of machine learning algorithms for penetration testing
- CO2: Apply machine learning methods to detect phishing attacks
- CO3: Apply machine learning methods for botnet detection
- CO4: Identify the steps to detect advanced persistent threats
- CO5: To implement machine learning based applications to detect Intrusion Detection Systems
- CO6: To use best practices for machine learning to solve real examples

Course Contents			
UNIT-I	Introduction to Machine Learning in Penetration Testing	07 Hours	
Introduction, technical requirements, machine learning development environment and python libraries, ML in penetration testing- promises and challenges			
UNIT-II	Phishing Domain Detection	07 Hours	
Introduction, social engineering overview, Steps of social engineering penetration testing, Building real-time phishing attack detectors using different machine learning models			
UNIT-III	Botnet Detection with Machine Learning	07Hours	
Overview of Botnet, technical requirement, building a botnet detector model with multiple machine learning techniques, how to build a Twitter bot detector – a case study			
UNIT-IV	Detecting Advanced Persistent Threats	07 Hours	

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	Introduction, threats and	roduction, threats and risk analysis, Threat-hunting methodology, Threat hunting with the ELK Stack		
UNIT-V Evading Intrusion Detection Systems 07		07 Hours		
	Introduction, technical requirements, Adversarial machine learning algorithms, Evading intrusion detection			
	systems with adversarial network systems			
	UNIT-VI	Best Practices for Machine Learning and Feature Engineering	07Hours	
	Introduction, Feature engineering in machine learning, Feature selection algorithms, Best practices for			
	machine learning			

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. ChihebChebbi, "Mastering Machine Learning for Penetration Testing", Packt, ISBN 9781788997409
- 2. Learning Nessus for Penetration Testing, by Himanshu Kumar,
- 3. The Web Application Hacker's Handbook: Finding and Exploiting Security Flaws, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- 4. Mastering Modern Web Penetration Testing by Prakhar Prasad
- 5. Rtfm: Red Team Field Manual by Ben Clark

#### **Reference Books:**

- R1. "Practical Malware Analysis" by Michael Sikorski and Andrew Honig
- R2. "The Rootkit Arsenal: Escape and Evasion in the Dark Corners of the System" Second Edition by Reverend Bill Blunden
- R3. "Rootkits: Subverting the Windows Kernel" by Jamie Butler and Greg Hoglund
- R4. "Practical Reverse Engineering" by Dang, Gazet, Bachaalany

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## B. Tech (Department of Information Technology) B.Tech. Semester –VII [ITH4201T]: Software Security

Teaching Scheme:

TH: - 3Hours/Week

TH: 3Hours/Week

Credit
TH: 5Hours/Week

Mid Sem. Exam: 30 Marks End Sem. Exam: 50 Marks

Course Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Cyber Security

#### **Course Objective:**

To explore the foundations of software security including important software vulnerabilities and attacks and important software vulnerabilities, including advanced testing and program analysis techniques.

#### **Course Outcome:**

#### After successful completion of the course, students will able to:

CO1: Study fundamentals of software security

CO2: Learn important software vulnerabilities and attacks

CO3: Understand software vulnerabilities

CO4: Design defenses that prevent or mitigate attacks

CO5: Implement techniques that can be used to strengthen the security of software systems at each phase

of the development cycle

CO6: Test and verify that software is secure

#### **Course Contents**

	UNIT-I	Security a software Issue	06 Hours
	introduction, the problem, Software Assurance and Software Security, Threats to software security		are security,
	Sources of software insecurity, Benefits of Detecting Software Security What Makes Software Secure:		
	Properties of Secure So	ftware, Influencing the security properties of software, Asserting an	d specifying
I	the desired security proj	nerties?	

UNIT-II	Requirements Engineering for secure software	07 Hours
Introduction, the SQUA	ARE process Model, Requirements elicitation and prioritization	

UNIT-III Secure Software Architecture and Design 07 Hours
Introduction, software security practices for architecture and design: architectural risk analysis, software

Introduction, software security practices for architecture and design: architectural risk analysis, software security knowledge for architecture and design: security principles, security guidelines and attack patterns Secure coding and Testing: Code analysis, Software Security testing, Security testing considerations throughput the SDLC

UNIT-IV	Security and Complexity	07 Hours	
System Assembly Challenges: introduction, security failures, functional and attacker perspectives for			
security analysis, system complexity drivers and security			
UNIT-V	Governance and Managing for More Secure Software	07 Hours	

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Governance and security, Adopting an enterprise software security framework, How much security is enough?, Security and project management, Maturity of Practice

UNIT-VI Case Studies of Software Security 07 Hours

A case study in open source software security and privacy, Java Card Security Testing, A Case Study of Software Security Test Based on Defects Threat Tree Modeling

#### **Text Books:**

T1. Software Security Engineering: Julia H. Allen, Pearson Education

#### **Reference Books:**

R1. Developing Secure Software: Jason Grembi, Cengage Learning

R2. Software Security: Richard Sinn, Cengage Learning

#### **MOOC Platform:**

https://www.coursera.org/learn/software-security

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